CH BARKER'S PHOTA KHI FELONY
BARKER'S PHOTA KHI FELONY
(BIS Ch Sulan's Master Blend x Ch Barker's Crime of Passion)

"Felony finished his championship with a 3rd 4 point major as WD/BOW on 5/12/91 at Furniture City KC, under Australian judge Diane Bessoff. The day before he was also WD/BOW for 2 points at Salisbury KC under judge Betty Leininger always handled by Sandy Barker. His most exciting win was at Skyline KC when he was WD/BOW for his second 4 point major; he then went Best of Breed over 3 specials, followed by a Group III (pictured on the cover).

Felony makes "Barker" an ROM eligible kennel, and he is the first champion breed by John Klarenbeck of Photo Ki and the first Lhasa champion for Huson.

Co-owners:  Co-breeders:
Dolores Hutson  Drs Sandra and Randolph Barker
Sandy Barker  John Klarenbeck

Felony says "I owe a lot of my Success to Science Diet"

President's Message

The Annual elections are now over, and ALAC will be preparing their course for the following year. I hope that all of you cared enough about our club to vote, as you can see from last year's election that one vote can make a difference! Welcome to all the new members that have joined us this year, we look forward to your input and ideas.

I'd like to thank all of you who have supported and encouraged me this past year - and welcome suggestions and criticism from those that haven't - we need each other to make this a truly responsive club.

It's really a source of pride for ALAC to have a Bulletin that looks so good, and comes out on time - we must never take it for granted. How about some articles of general interest from you, sharing experiences, helpful hints ... let's make the Bulletin a source of information for all members, rather than a promotional periodical. Personally, I'd like to see pedigrees with the Advertising - would be interesting to know what went into that "special" dog that you're proud of. I'm submitting an article on flea control - a really sure-fire, yet safe method of eliminating these pests!

Looking forward to the Specialty week, and judging with Gertie Bracksieck; between us, we'll try to find all the "good ones". If we miss any, Carolyn and Ann will not overlook them! Will be great to see old friends, and hope to make some new ones - please come up and say Hi! The Yearbooks will be available at our Specialty this summer, so here's your chance to get a complete set - check with Evelyn Bigman, Dot Primp or Eddie Hutchinson (I'll be bringing as many as the poor van can carry)! See you there!

Joan
"Seal" continues his winning ways by taking his second major under judge David M Krough. The following week he was WD/BW/BOS for 2 points under judge Dorothy Hutchinson. With only 1 point to go Seal also wishes to thank all of the other judges who have helped him along the way:

- Roy Ayers 2 points (BOW - puppy class)
- Maxine Bean 2 points (BOS over Special)
- Mildred Bryant 1 point (BOW - puppy class)
- Anne Rogers Clark 4 points (LACGH)

"Seal" was also Best-In-Sweeps at the LACGH Specialty & BOS to Best-In-Sweeps at the NCALAC Specialty. Watch for him occasionally as a "Special" as he grows up.

Don & Margie Evans  2206 Carriage Run West  Conroe Tx  77384  409-321-4668
Seal Steals Science Diet
1992 Futurity Judge Nominations

Nominations are being accepted for the 1992 Futurity Judges. Please fill in the following form and return to:

Ann Lanterman, Futurity Secretary
1746 Bellevue Way N.E.  
Bellevue, Washington 98004

The 1992 Region IV Futurity will be held in conjunction with the National Specialty, hosted by the Lhasa Apso Club of Greater Houston.

FORM MUST BE RETURNED BY JULY 15th, 1991 ***New Deadline***

Please remember that:

1. Anyone who judged a Futurity or accepted an assignment to judge a Futurity in the past two years, or who will be judging in the current year, or anyone who is a licensed AKC judge of any breed, is ineligible to judge the next Futurity.

2. Futurity judges are personally responsible for all expenses incurred in such an assignment.

3. Any person elected to judge a Futurity will be held accountable for subsequent failure to fulfill assignment by being listed as ineligible for Futurity judging for a period of three years.

Names may be submitted for any one of the four regions holding the Futurity, namely, 1, 2, 3, or 4. The futurity held in the Region of the National Specialty will be held with the National Specialty.

Each nominee must sign the nominating blank below, indicating acceptance and understanding of the accompanying responsibilities. The nomination form must also bear the signatures of the ALAC member nominating and two additional ALAC members.

I would like to nominate:

Name:__________________________
Address:________________________
Phone Number:__________________

TO JUDGE THE (designate futurity - see map of alac regions)

1 2 3 4

(Signature of Nominee) 

I ACCEPT THIS RESPONSIBILITY AND AM FULLY AWARE OF THE COMMITMENT AND RESPONSIBILITY TO ALAC AND THE LHASA FANCY SHOULD I BE ELECTED. I understand that if elected, neither I nor any person residing in the same household with me, shall exhibit or act as agent or handler in the regular competition of the show and dogs owned wholly or in part by myself or any member of my household shall be ineligible to be entered in the regular competition at such show. I also understand all travel and lodging expenses incurred are my responsibility.

(Signature of Nominee)
CONTINUING IN THE ORLANE TRADITION, WE PROUDLY PRESENT:

CH ORLANE'S JUMP START
(Jackie)

Jackie is shown here finishing with a 5 point major at the Louisville KC under Judge Mrs Janis Hampton. Shown by Brad Reese.

Jackie will be taking a maternity leave with her breeder, Linda K Smith, and will be bred to Orane's Big Mac. When she is finished with her motherly duties, she will be returning to her vacation home in Florida with her "Parents" Joan and Dick Bouman to be a "House Mouse".

Thanks again to Dorothy Joan Kendall and Linda Kendall Smith for allowing this charming lovable little girl to be part of our lives.

Loved by her owner Joan & Dick Bouman
1701 Stuart West Blvd
Palm City FL 34990
407-597-3883

and her co-owner Linda K Smith
Wyoming DE
302-697-6936

p.s. - THIS IS CH ORLANE'S INIMITABLE's 42nd CHAMPION
Please note:

Deadlines for future BULLETINS

July 25  August/September BULLETIN
(POST NATIONAL SPECIALTY)
Sept 15  October/November BULLETIN
Nov 15  December/January BULLETIN
Jan 15  February/March BULLETIN

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LIKE TO CONTRIBUTE TO THE BULLETIN?
We would love to have articles of most any length, type and subject from the membership. If you have something you have written or you have seen somewhere else that you would like to share with everyone please send it to the editor. Please be sure to obtain permission to reprint from the author on any copyrighted materials before sending them to the BULLETIN.

LITTER BASKET FORM:

Kennel Name ___________________________
Name ___________________________
Address ___________________________
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Judge: Nelson De Soto

Breeders: Doyle Stowe, Susan S Giles & Ellen Lonigro

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Dam: Kinderland Ta Sen Roxanne

Winners Bitch (5 point major)
National Capital Area Lhasa Apso Club
Breeder Judge: Marianne Nixon

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Misti Acres Sailor
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CH KINDERLAND TA SEN SHADE OTARA ROM
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CH Kymba-Rimar's Rosie O'Grady
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Mario Johnny Barbo
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CH Marlo's I Love LLuVy ROM
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CH Suntory Silver Shadow
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Suntory Anemone
CH MarlO UnTRABRiTE
AM CAN CH PawPrints Pied Piper
CH MarlO's ONE OF A KIND ROM
Marlo's Ice Cream Sundae

Futurities are to be held in July or August.
Note: Futurities may not be held within the week of the National Specialty. Please take this into consideration when making your bids.

FUTURITY SITE BID
(Information form for submitting approval
AKC and ALAC Board)

Year ____________________________
Region ____________________________
Host Club ____________________________
Host Club Futurity Coordinator ____________________________
Name ____________________________
Address ____________________________
Telephone: Home ____________________________ Hours ____________________________
Work ____________________________ Hours ____________________________
Date of Futurity ____________________________
In Conjunction With: ____________________________
Date If Different: ____________________________
Location: ____________________________
Address ____________________________
City ____________________________
State, Zip ____________________________
Telephone ____________________________

Indoor ________ Outdoor ________
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Name ____________________________
Address ____________________________
City ____________________________
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Any other Shows or Activity of Interest ____________________________
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Signed ___________________________________________

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- Pete Dawkins
(pictured)

Rockers will be shown selectively throughout 1991

Handled by
Clay Coady
THE SMOOTH

Apso or Spaniel?

by Cassandra de la Rosa

The subject of the smooth Lhasa Apso is one which has been talked about quietly for years among those who have had them and whispered about, often accusingly - by those who have not - yet.

"How could they be other than Apsos when they've come down from generations of nothing but purebred AKC registered Lhasa Apsos?" was the appropriate and thought provoking question voiced by Kathleen A. Walcott in her article entitled "Smooth Coats in Lhasas" in the last issue of this publication. I have had an occasional smooth, experienced the shock of first discovery, and, as a serious breeder, come to endure this as part of the dues I must pay for being a serious Lhasa breeder. Each of us must choose his/her battle, and eradication of smooths is not mine. I do not, in fact, believe it to be practically possible. I believe, however, that it is important to minimize their occurrence in a breeding program and further, to understand why they occur and to share knowledge about them - for the betterment of the breed.

According to historians, the Lhasa Apso has existed for some 800 years, perhaps as long as 1200 years. It is important to bear in mind this historical perspective when viewing the breed's relatively brief appearance in the Western world - no more than 90 - 100 years in the United Kingdom and South America and fewer than 50 in the United States. The modified brachycephalic head typical of the Lhasa Apso is sound evidence that this is a breed created by man to suit, presumably, both a human sense of beauty and environmental survival. Further, the concept of a registry for and exclusive to identifiable breeds of dogs already in existence, e.g., AKC, is a modern innovation. Stockmen have, in past centuries, crossbred different breeds of dogs to change, improve, enhance or correct certain characteristics in their target breed. A history of the racing Greyhound reveals that in the distant past, the Greyhound was cross-bred with the English bulldog to improve bone and endurance. More recently, in fact within the past two or three years, the American Kennel Club accepted for registration as Dalmations, the fourth generation offspring of an English Setter-Dalmation cross. The offspring of the original cross were bred back to purebreds for the succeeding generations to achieve registerable dogs. This was done as a highly controlled and rigidly maintained project by a research veterinarian to produce Dalmations free of the uric acid problem affecting all known members of the breed prior to this project.

The point of this background information is that we have neither knowledge of exactly what took place during those centuries of creativity or carelessness in Tibet, nor control over the ancient genetic heritage of the modern Lhasa Apso. This is particularly true given the relatively limited number of the breed from which the entire gene pool of the Western world is derived. In planning this article, I recalled having read in LHASA TALES years ago an article on the "Prapso" written by Joan Beard of Australia in her "Fred" column. If one is to go out on a limb, it is infinitely reassuring to have a noted expert such as Mrs. Beard a foot ahead of one, or at least as a footnote. So I gathered my courage and searched Black Hole II (Black Hole I is my ten year old son's closet). Black Hole II is mine - a 3' x 5' walk-in closet dedicated to anything 1 can't bear to give/throw away, unironed laundry, college textbooks, a box of organ works edited by Albert Schweitzer (pipe organ, not human organs), skirts needing hemming, files of dog records and every dog magazine I ever bought - except GAZETTE issues from 1974-79 which I had to give away to get into the place. Everything was there! The search was rewarding, however, as I found several articles of significance on the topic.

Chronologically, the first appeared in the March 1973 issue of the LHASA BULLETIN then published monthly by the American Lhasa Apso Club in an article entitled "Dharamsala." Lenore Rosselot tells of her visit to Dharamsala, the home-in-exile of the Dalai Lama following the Communist Chinese takeover of Tibet. Of the Lhasa Apso, she writes:

"In Dharamsala, one probably sees more Lhasa Apsos than in any other Tibetan community. The people are proud when they own a purebred dog and they treasure the animal. The Lhasas are not bred for color. The people tend to favor smaller dogs, but here again there is no great effort to control breeding."

There is also, as part of this article, a photo of two Tibetan children and a very correctly coated and brushed Lhasa Apso.

In the May 1983 issue of the LHASA APSO CLUB OF NORTHERN CALIFORNIA BULLETIN appeared an article by Joan Beard entitled "Dallying with Dogs and Lamas." This article was a chronicle of Mrs. Beard's trip to Dharamsala and her audience with His Holiness, the Dalai Lama. Passages from her interesting account state:

"After the nightmare train trip followed a three hour drive by car; the driver did not speak English. When we arrived at Dharamsala, in spite of my map, he signalled that he was lost. We picked up a local guide and continued on up the mountain road. Suddenly we reached a small village and stopped again for directions. This was quite unnecessary as far as I was concerned - there are Apsos and what are known in the West as Tibetan Spaniels everywhere . . . in every colour, typical of the breeds as we know them, but only a few Apsos had been brushed."

continued on page 24...
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Elaine Abisalih is collecting research for a book she is writing as a guide for prospective dog owners. The book will include a brief but concise history of each breed, as well as grooming information, personality traits, common health ailments, acceptability as family vs. single owners, physical appearance including height, weight, color and conformation, and any quirks or exceptional characteristics within the breed.

The book will concentrate on letting people know that a cute and cuddly puppy may grow to be a 100 pound dog, or that a tiny puppy may only grow to be five to ten pounds.

It will include a section on dog abuse, humane societies and their unfortunate necessity to the community.

Ms Abisalih would appreciate any information. Any information provided will be considered permission to publish such information. Any photos, color or black and white, will be welcome but will not be able to be returned. If photos are provided, please include proper credits including dog’s registered name, call name, any titles, owner, breeder, and photographer. Submission of photos will constitute permission to publish them.

She will also include a list of any respondent breeders, kennels, and club members who would like to be included as those willing to provide additional information to potential dog owners.

Send all information and photos to:

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Here is Bandit Stealing his second major to finish his championship under Ruth Davidson at the Lhasa Apso Club of Northern California Specialty. He won his first major the weekend before under Ron Rella at the Sun Maid KC of Fresno Show.

Owner, Handler:
WENDY HARPER
Krisna Lhasa Apsos
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Co-owner:
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his
daughter

Can Ch Touch O'Golden Bear
on her

NEW AKC CHAMPIONSHIP ! ! !

Our Thanks to Arlene & Peter Oley
for the "love" they have given to Touch.

Barbara and Frank Trujillo
As soon as I arrived in Kathmandu, I was contacted by Mrs. Prabaka Rana who is trying to get the Apsos and Spaniels sorted out and registered with the Kennel Club... Ama Rana certainly knows her dogs and we spent an interesting time inspecting the various specimens to decide which were reasonably pure. She explained, as did most Tibetans, that THEY DO NOT RECOGNIZE THE SPANIEL AS A SEPARATE BREED, AND IT IS CALLED A SHORT-HAIRED LHASA APSO (emphasis added). They frequently mate the two together and all efforts to prevent this practice have failed. Tibetans recognize the lion as a symbol of strength - who protects them... (which is) a small animal like a cross between a dragon and a dog. Being so lion-minded, they naturally associate their dogs with them and therefore saw nothing wrong with mating the two breeds together - lion to lioness... I have no idea how Ama will convince these people to breed true. The answer is always the same. It's our breed and we should know. They also find the name Lhasa Apso very amusing. to them they are Tibetan Apsos.

Mrs. Beard's chronicle also includes mention of a Tibetan family, who brought three Apsos and two Spaniels with them from Tibet. The dogs were deliberately bred Apso x Apso, Spaniel x Spaniel, and Apso x Spaniel, as well as allowed to randomly mate with each other, all considered to be appropriate and correct. The article also makes clear that these were Tibetans of the upper classes, rather than perhaps those who would not know better.

The last account appeared in the October 1973 LHASA TALES in "Tibetan Meets Tibetan" by Fred. Fred tells of meeting Namgyal Tersing, a Tibetan who was quite knowledgeable about dogs. Fred states:

"It turns out that Namgyal's family have had Apsos since far back as he can remember. They got them from a monastery that only bred them true... He knew all about Prapsos. He said that the monks did not intentionally have accidents although many of the other people did."

The last account would seem to indicate that there was not total agreement among Tibetans themselves as to whether the Apso and Spaniel were one breed or two. I feel that a key word in this last account however, is "intentionally." The monks did not intentionally have accidents. and if a smooth occurred in a litter, "they gave both dog and bitch away. There is no evidence of what was done with normal appearing offspring, either of these litters or of an Apso x Spaniel mating. In "Dallying with Dogs and Lamas" Mrs. Beard recounts of seeing a "perfectly normal" Apso litter of a correct Apso dam. The sire, in her opinion, was "at least a small part" Spaniel.

I hope that this answers, at least in some small part, the question "Where do they come from?" I feel also that the evidence is strong enough to support the contention that nowhere in the Western world can we guarantee 100% that a given line is free of the phenomenon.

A second article on smooths regarding what seem to be some characteristics, how to identify them at birth, and whether or not they should be registered and why.

**What Not To Name Your Dog**

Everybody who has a dog names him "Rover" or "Spot". I named mine "Sex".

Now, Sex has been very embarrassing to me. I moved to a new town. When I went to get a dog license, I said to the clerk "I'd like a license for Sex." He said, "I'd like to have one, too." Then I said, "But this is a dog." His reply: "I don't care what she looks like." Then I said, "You don't understand. I have had Sex since I was nine years old."

"You must have been quite a kid!" he exclaimed. When I got married, I took my dog with me on my honeymoon. I told the motel clerk that I wanted a room for my wife and me, and a special room for Sex. The clerk said, "Every room in the place is for sex." Getting frustrated, I explained, "You don't understand. Sex keeps me awake at night."

"Me, too," he replied.

One day I entered Sex in a televised Best Pet contest, but he ran away before the competition began.

I told the judge that I planned to have Sex in the contest. The judge replied, "You should have sold your own tickets."

When I told him "I had hoped to have Sex on TV," the judge called me a show-off.

When my wife and I divorced, we went to court to sign for custody of the dog. I said, "Your honor, I had Sex before I was married."

The judge said, "Me, too."

Then I told him that after I was married, Sex disappeared.

He said, "I know."

Last night Sex ran off again. I spent hours looking everywhere in town for him. A policeman came over to me and asked, "What are you doing in this alley at 4 in the morning?"

I said, "I'm looking for Sex."

My case comes up Friday.
SANLO

Proud owners of
AM CH CH HYLANT HO SHO TRU
THUNDERBIRD

T-Bird finished on a Saturday & went group first on Sunday, owner-handled by Alan Loso who put two more BOB's on him in Florida.

Here he is on vacation in California, going third at Sacramento KC under Judge, R Moore, handled by Pat Keen.

He is in specials ring and at stud with Barbara Finangeol in Minnesota. Stud fee and pedigree upon request.

Co-breeders
Pat Keen
3910 Morse Rd
Lodi, CA 97240
209-369-4388

Co-owners
Michael A Santora
Alan HJ Loso
12525 SW 240 St
Princeton, FL 33032

T-Bird flies on Science Diet
Local Club News....

The Cascade Lhasa Apso Club of Greater Seattle

Year 1991-1992

President: Marianne L. Nixon
Vice President: Richard Shimanek
Secretary: Ann Lanterman
Treasurer: Naomi Hanson
Board: Barbara Corbett, Pat Jackson

The Lhasa Apso Club of Westchester, Inc. Specialty in conjunction with the Westchester Kennel Club Show

Sunday: September 8, 1991

Sweepstakes: Judge Mr. Anthony J. DeMaula, Jr.
Regular Classes: Judge Mr. John J. Madieros
Superintendent: Newport Dog Shows
Information: 718-225-2279

The following are the Furturity Judges for 1991 as approved by the Officers and Board of ALAC

Region 1

In conjunction with
Annapolis KC Sun., August 18
Richard Camacho - Judge
Hosted by National Capital Area LAC
Host Liaison: Debbie Bocknek
9611 Bythe Dale Court
Vienna VA 22182
703-281-9533
Superintendent: Moss Bow-Foley

Region 2

In conjunction with
Tualatin Valley KC Sun., July 21
Don Evans - Judge
Hosted by Willamette Valley LAC
Host Liaison: Kathleen Williams
9525 SW Inglewood
Portland OR 97225
503-297-2168 after 5:00
Superintendent: Ace Mathews

Region 3

In conjunction with
The National Wed July 10
Ann Lanterman - Judge
Hosted by Greater Detroit LAC in
Host Liaison: Fred Dieball
2304 Koper Drive
Sterling Heights, MI 48310
313-979-6749
Superintendent: Moss Bow-Foley

Region 4

In conjunction with Fort Collins Buckhorn Valley KC
Sun August 18
Nancy Sehnert - Judge
Hosted by LAC of Central Colorado
Host Liaison: Steve Cunningham
4400 S Quebec H-103
Denver CO 80237
303-773-6456
Superintendent: Jack Onofrio

Check the Region Map in your Handbook for the appropriate region.
Joyslyn’s Lhasa Apsos
See You in Detroit at
ALAC’s National Specialty

Ja-Ma Joyslyn’s Confetti
(age 7 months)

SIRE: Ch Ja-Ma Carovale Indiana Jones
(Ch Carovale’s Indiana Hot Shot X Ja-Ma Danrew Cadbury Bar)

DAM: Ja-Ma Miki-Mito
(Am Can Ch J-Ma Bohemian Rapso-Dieh x Ch Orlane Ja-Ma Peach of a Pearl)

BREEDERS: Janet and Marvin Whitman

WHHELPED: August 17, 1990

OWNERS: Joyce K and Lynn Johanson and Janet Whitman

Joyce and Confetti are looking forward to the ALAC National Specialty and to seeing many of our friends there.

Joyslyn’s Lhasa Apsos
Joyce and Lynn Johanson
126 Kurlene Drive
Macomb, Illinois 61455
309-837-1665
1991 NATIONAL SPECIALTY
PROPOSED SCHEDULE OF EVENTS
HOSTED BY THE GREATER DETROIT LHASA APSO CLUB
Entry closing date: June 19, 1991

Sunday: Exhibitor/Spectator check-in and GDLAC, show committee set-up at the Hotel
July 7

Monday: GDLAC Sweepstakes and Specialty Show:
July 8
ALL Dog Classes

SWEEPSTAKES JUDGE: Ms. Joan Kendall
SPECIALTY JUDGE: Ms. Gerti Bracksieck
JUNIOR HANDLING JUDGE: Maryann Caruso

Tuesday: GDLAC Specialty Show: ALL Bitch Classes, Intersex and Non-Regular Classes
July 9

SPECIALTY JUDGE: Ms. Gerti Bracksieck
Evening: A.L.A.C Annual Meeting
Speaker: Mr Terry Stacy, AKC

Wednesday: A.L.A.C. Obedience Trial and Futurity
July 10

Obedience Judge: Mr James Ham
FUTURITY JUDGE: Ms. Ann Lanterman
Evening: Program "Litter Behavior Analysis" followed by informal wine and cheese party, hosted by the GDLAC

Thursday: A.L.A.C. National Specialty: Judging of
July 11
All Bitch Classes, Intersex and Non-Regular Classes, Parade of Titlists

SPECIALTY JUDGE: Ms. Carolyn Herbel
Evening: ALAC Annual Awards Banquet and Lhasa Bingo

Friday: 8:30 am Judges Study Group
July 12
A.L.A.C. National Specialty: Judging of
All Bitch Classes, Intersex and Non-Regular Classes, Parade of Titlists

SPECIALTY JUDGE: Ms. Carolyn Herbel

1991 & 1992 Host Cubs Close-out Meeting
7:00pm ALAC Board Meeting

Lhasa Watches for Sale
The Lhasa Apso Club of Greater Detroit is selling Lhasa Apso Watches for $47.00 to help raise money to support the National Specialty. They come in ladies and mens sizes. To Order call Fred Dieball 313-979-6749 or mail your check to:
Fred Dieball
2304 Koper Dr
Sterling Heights MI 48310

Lhasa Watches for Sale

MATABA LHASA APSOS
MIKE AND CAROLYN MILAN
11600 STALLION LN.
HOLLY, MI 48442
(313) 634-1717

Ja-Ma Lhasas
Janet and Marv Whitman
23 Great Oaks Drive Spring Valley, NY 10977 914 426-0765

Norman & Carolyn Herbel
Route 1 Box 50 Putnam, Oklahoma 73659-9734
(405) 661-3299

Chalin Lhasas
LINDA M. TACKETT
2320 Maclsaux Drive Vienna, Virginia 22182
Telephone: (703) 560-7713

Sharbil Lhasa APSOS
BILL & SHARON RUSSETT
4530 WEST SPRAGUE PARMA, OHIO 44134
216 845-3661
Kir Ray Presents: On the way to a group four from the classes!!

"Sweet Kandy Kiss"

(Suntory Showdown X Hoshira Kyu-Ru Golly Ms Mali)

Owner/Handler
Pam Smith
W 15101 Willow Rd
Mead WA 99021

Co-Breeders
Cassandra de la Rosa & Linda Oliver

Co-owner/Breeder
Debbie Steel
PO Box 661
Potlatch ID 83855

Special Thanks To:
Judge Robert Ward and Cassandra de la Rosa for all her support.
We are proud of

Group Winning Can Am Champion

Touch O' Golden Bear

(Ch Light Up's Red Alert Rom x Ch Mi-Ling Golden Bear Rom)

Breeder:  Frank & Barbara Trujillo

Handler:  Peter M Oley

Owners:  Arlene C Oley, Beverly Drake, Frank Trujillo

Seren's

Lhasa Apsos • Arlene C Oley

4249 Telegraph Rd, Cobble Hill BC V0R 1L0, Canada
Touch & Peter are on a roll!

They want to thank the following judges:

HKC Judge: Mr Robbins March 16, 1991 BOW 2 points
PDF Judge: Mrs J M Olmos-Oliver March 23, 1991 BW/BOS 3 points New American Champion
KKC Judge: Mr R Stephen Shaw March 28, 1991 BOB First time as a US special
SKC Judge: Mrs Margaret Robertson April 12, 1991 Group 4
SKC Judge: Mr John McNicol April 13, 1991 Group 1
SKC Judge: Mrs Joyce Moulton April 14, 1991 Group 2

All Seren's Lhasas are groomed and conditioned with #1 ALL SYSTEMS Canine Hair Care Products

Seren's
Breeders Guide

Key to Abbreviations: P. Puppies; D. Grown Dogs; S. Stud Service

**ARIZONA**
YAH-POON LHASAS
Hank and Patty Balconi
3035 W Camino Del Yucca
Sahuarita AZ 85629
602-625-4171
P D S

**CALIFORNIA**
ME-TU LHASA APSOS
June O’Brien
Firewater Ranch
11079 Loma Rica Road
Marysville CA 95901
916-743-7266
P. D. S.

CHEN LHASA APSOS ROM
Pat & Tom Chenoweth
496 Bird Avenue
Los Gatos CA 95030
408-395-1932
P. S.

**COLORADO**
CLARET LHASA APSOS
Deborah Walsleben
7 Clare Ash
Littleton CO 80127
303-973-0885
P. D. S.

**ILLINOIS**
RUFIWAY
Georgia Palmer
4N048 Swift R
Addison IL 60101-1425
708-627-1389
P. D. S.

**MASSACHUSETTS**
SHUKTILINGKA LHASAS
Ken & Harriet Silverman
27 Brook Road
Marblehead MA 01945
617-631-5196
P. D. S.

**MICHIGAN**
ARKAY LHASA APSOS
Bill & Becki Kraus
4215 Bishop Road
Detroit MI 48224
313-686-6292
P. D. S.

**MISSOURI**
TIARA
Becky Johnson
1 Tiara
Imperial MO 63052
314-464-3647
P. D. S.

**NEW HAMPSHIRE**
TALIMER
Terre Mohr
110 Dearborn Rd
Auburn NH 03032
603-483-0833
P D S

**NEW MEXICO**
SAN-DHI’S LHASA APSOS
Saundra Devlin
1117 Western Meadows Rd. NW
Albuquerque NM 87114
505-898-0813
P. S.

**NEW YORK**
KALEKO LHASA APSOS
Debbie Burke
317 Mill Road
Orelan NY 19075
215-887-1770
P. D. S.

**NEW YORK**
KIBECO LHASA APSOS
Beverly Cowatch
Box 490 Shenango Park Road
Transfer PA 16154
412-646-0741
P.D. S.

**VERMONT**
NORBULINGKA
Phyllis R Marcy
PO Box 174
Thetford Hill VT 05074
802-785-4558
P. D. S.
The Bear's Den

CH LIGHT UP'S RED ALERT ROM
and CH MI-LING GOLDEN BEAR ROM

Congratulates
their
daughter

Can Ch Touch O'Golden Bear
on her

BEST IN SHOW ! ! !

TYEE KENNEL CLUB
Millbay, British Columbia
Canada

Touch is handled & loved by
Arlene & Peter Oley

Barbara and Frank Trujillo
TWIN CITIES LHASA APSO CLUB
SANCTIONED 'A' MATCH - MARCH 23, 1991
Burnsville, Minnesota
Judge: Mrs Muriel Lee

DOGS

6-9 Month Puppy Dogs
1. Jedi's Wrangler Cody - Eva & Donald Clark & Dawn Kittelson

9-12 Month Puppy Dogs
1. ShiSedo Tsabo's Jericho - Donna & Ann Sonnenberg & Sandy Nyberg

Bred-by-Exhibitor Dogs
1. Kiki-Ari Red-Y Ricky - DeAnna Heller

Open
1. Mai Bow-Ling - Andrew & Kimberly Ackland

Bitches

6-9 Month Puppy Bitches
1. Ha-Lee's Comet - Jeanne Sauve
2. Jedi's American Concord - Dawn Kittelson
3. Fleetfire Timbers' Sidesaddle - Debbie Rothman & Mary Schroeder
4. Jedi's Two Seater AMX - Dawn Kittelson

9-12 Month Puppy Bitches
1. ShiSedo's Tsabo's Alesi - Donna & Ann Sonnenberg

12-18 Month Bitches
1. Rosecrest Bedrock Dance - Tami A & Michelle Bagley

Bred-by-Exhibitor Bitches
1. Jedi's Rambler Classic - Dawn Kittelson

American Bred Bitches
1. Kiki-Ari Ha-Lee Nellie - DeAnna Heller

Open Bitches
1. Jedi's Little Nash Rambler - Dawn Kittelson
2. ShiSedo's Sha-Mekka of Shengli - Barbara L Kelm & Sandy Nyberg

BEST IN MATCH
HA-Lee'S COMET - Jeanne Sauve

BEST OF OPPOSITE SET TO BEST IN MATCH
MAI BOW-LING - Andrew & Kimberly Ackland

JUNIOR SHOWMANSHIP

Novice Junior Class
1. Amanda Kelm

Novice Senior Class
1. Kimberly Ackland

BEST JUNIOR HANDLER
AMANDA KELM

AWARDS

Please submit your ALAC Champions, ROM's & Titles as soon as possible after their completion.

The '91 files have already been started.

Thank you,
Eddie Hutcheson

National Specialty 1993

DATE: July 5 - 11, 1993
LOCATION: Northern New Jersey area (exact location to be announced in July)
HOST CLUB: The Lhasa Apso Club of Greater New York
REMINDER: Start making plans to attend now!
You know what a GREAT job they do during the Westchester week-end every year!

Jeanne Hope - National Specialty Coordinator
Banner is shown winning a major under Mr C C Johnson at a local 3 show weekend. He was Winners Dog all 3 days, thank you judges.

I would like to thank Mike for letting me have "Banner". He's a wonderful little guy to have around.

Owner-Handler
"WESTGATE"
Cindy Sehnert
315-451-3170

Breeder
"SHOWTIME"
Sandra Radloff

Co-Owner
"OAKWYND"
Michael Reinke
414-733-0174
THE AMERICAN LHASA APSO CLUB

ORDER NOW
SPECIAL OFFER!

CHAMPION - C.D. YEARBOOKS

1976 CH-CD YEARBOOK (SOFTBOUND) $10 + $2 shipping
1977 CH-CD YEARBOOK (SOFTBOUND) $10 + $2 shipping
1978-81 CH-CD YEARBOOK (HARDBOUND) $30 + $4 shipping
1982-83 CH-CD YEARBOOK (LOOSELEAF) $20 + $4 shipping
1984 CH-CD YEARBOOK (LOOSELEAF) $10 + $2 shipping
1978-81, 1982-83 & 1984 SPECIAL PACKAGE OF THE 3 $50 + $6 shipping

NAME________________________________________

ADDRESS_____________________________________
(no p o box numbers please)

STATE__________________________ZIP____________

MAKE CHECKS (OR MONEY ORDERS) PAYABLE TO ALAC

MAIL TO: EVELYN BIGMAN
1600 CENTRAL AVENUE
NEEDHAM MA 02192
Hylan Hoshira Dream Girl, aka D.G., is shown winning a 3-point major at the prestigious Santa Clara Valley Kennel Club show. Thank you judge Sharon Krogh for recognizing D.G.'s quality. D.G. needs another major to finish. Watch for us in Detroit!

 Owned, loved and handled by:
   Renate Bruck
   CA-JU LHASAS
   2204 Olivegate Lane
   San Jose, CA 95136
   408/629-7369
ALAC SPECIALTY CLUB AWARD

The American Lhasa Apso Club offers a BEST OF WINNERS plaque to be awarded at all Lhasa Apso Specialty Shows. Your BEST OF WINNERS plaque must be listed in your Premium List. It's description is: A 5" X 7" Walnut Wall Plaque with ALAC Logo.

In order to receive your BEST OF WINNERS plaque, you must fill out and return this form with a copy of your club's membership list with addresses and telephone numbers.

RETURN TO:

MARIE ALLMAN, LOGO CHAIRMAN
111 IVY ST., RT. 3
FREEPORT, TX. 77541
(409) 233 1863

NAME OF CLUB ________________________________
DATE OF SHOW ________________________________
CONTACT PERSON ______________________________
ADDRESS _______________________________________
CITY and STATE __________________ ZIP CODE ___________
TELEPHONE NUMBER ____________________________

YOUR CLUB'S BEST OF WINNERS TROPHY WILL BE SENT DIRECTLY TO YOUR CONTACT PERSON, IN TIME FOR YOUR SHOW.
Another Josh Daughter

Tess is shown here taking the Breed again under Judge Norman Patton. Almost finished . . . she just needs her last major! Small in size, but a very large heart full of "true love".

Shown by Deedy Pierce

Knolwood Lhasas
Marion Knowlton
Telephone: 404-594-9499
12250 King Circle
Roswell, Georgia 30075

We Feed Science Diet
RISKY
#1 Lhasa in Canada 1990

First in Group
Non-Sporting
Fort Garry Kennel Club
October 1990
Mikron

Multi BIS Ch Davilor's Risky Business
(Ch Tru Blu's Just-A-Cruisen (full brother to Stop the Press) X Ch Davilor's Classy Sassy)

Risky is in whelp to Multi BIS-BISS-Can & Am Ch Tru Blu's Hudai Easy Does It, who is also Classy Sassy's Father.

Bred, Owned & Handled by Lorne Davis - Davilor Lhasas
418 - 112 Street East Sasbatoon, Sask. Canada S7N 1V6 306-374-0280
ROCK'N ROBIN
#2 Lhasa in Canada 1990

BIS Can & Am Ch Sho Tru Hylan Rock’n Robin

(Am Can Ch Orlane's Scirocco ROM** X Sho Tru's Kiss Ma Grits ROM)

A more beautiful bitch we could not ask for. Thank you Pat & Midge

Bred By Pat Keen SHO TRU & Midge Hylton HYLAN

Owned & Handled by Neil & Johanna Graves Tru Blue Lhasas

110 Dovercliffe Close SE Calgary Alta. Canada T2JB 1W3 403-272-1827
### Request for futurity sites for 1992.

Region IV Futurity will be held in conjunction with the 1992 National Specialty but we need locations for Regions I, II, & III. (See map in Handbook for the division of regions.

Please send your bids for the 1992 Futurity to:
Debbie Burke  
ALAC Futurity Host Coordinator  
317 Mill Road  
Oreland PA 19075

Please use the form provided for site bids as it includes very important information for the Board of ALAC to make selection. Same information is needed for AKC approval.

**Futurities are to be held in July or August.**

Note: Futurities may not be held within the week of the National Specialty. Please take this into consideration when making your bids.

---

**FUTURITY SITE BID**

(Information form for submitting approval to AKC and ALAC Board)

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Year</th>
<th>Region</th>
<th>Host Club</th>
<th>Host Club Futurity Coordinator</th>
<th>Name</th>
<th>Address</th>
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**Telephone:** Home Hours Work Hours

**Date of Futurity**

**In Conjunction With:**

**Date if Different:**

**Location:**

**Address**

Indoor Outdoor

**Superintendent/Show Secretary**

Name

**Address**

City State, Zip

**Telephone**

Any other Shows or Activity of Interest
STOP THE PRESS
#3 Lhasa in Canada 1990

Multi BIS & BISS Tru Blu's Stop The Press

Stopper was retired in June last year to make way for the new generation & still managed # 3 Lhasa. This dog always gave you 120% in the ring.

Bred, Owned & Handled by Neil & Johanna Graves Tru Blue Lhasas
110 Dovercliffe Close SE Calgary Alta. Canada T2JB 1W3 403-272-1827
Thank you judges R William Taylor, Sari Brewster Tietjen, Eleanor Rotman, Edd E Bivin, Arlene Czeck (Best Of Breed), Edna Voyles (Best of Breed over Special) and Desmond Murphy (Best of Breed over Specials).

Rosie's first time entered as a special she was awarded Best of Breed at Kokomo KC (Indiana) owner handled. Thank you Judge Sari Brewster Tietjen.

Owned By
Virginia Anderson
7023 Durham Road
Whitehall MI 49461
616-894-4755

Handled By
Virginia Anderson
and
Cindy Butsic

Our Little Stars Love Science Diet
Rosie

Ch Kymba-Rimar's Rosie O'Grady
(BIS Anbara's Hobgoblin ROM eligible X Ch Kymba-Kailas Just Katie)

BEST OF BREED!
OR VARIETY

NEW CHAMPION
EVANSVILLE
KEENEL CLUB
MARCH 1991
PHOTO BY R. BOOTH

Rosie is pictured going Best of Breed to finish her Championship under judge Desmond Murphy on St Patricks Day weekend.

Many thanks and much appreciation to Cindy Butsic for her presentation of Rosie.

Co-Owned By
Robert E Schrank Jr
37 Greenwood Drive
Freehold NJ 07728

Breeders
Helen E Ingel
Pauline Williams
Stephen G C Campbell

Rosie is a Science Diet kind of Girl
Any breeder of Lhasa Apsos who has experienced the dull pain of realizing that his/her fantastic, all time-great, sure-to-be-best-in-show six week old puppy is not only NOT going to be all those things but is also NOT going to be a normally coated Lhasa (translate SMOOTH) know the advantage of being able to detect a possible smooth in a litter of infant Lhasas. Forewarned is forearmed, and there are enough disappointments in breeding we cannot foresee that we should know what little we can to prevent emotional overload.

I personally find that the surest sign of a possible smooth, at one to three days of age, is its most distinct feature, its coat. My first smooth was a total shock, and I truly did not realize why my pick puppy kept looking stranger and stranger until about seven weeks of age when it hit me like a hammer. I recalled that the coat of that puppy was different from the others at birth - very thick, but different. Remembering this, the next time I had a “different” coat in a litter, I studied it closely. The puppy was a smooth. The third time I was able to correctly identify a smooth in a newborn litter of seven.

My method of identifying smooth babies involves holding the infant Lhasa in one hand with its head facing the fingertips. Run a finger of the other hand up the puppy’s back AGAINST the natural lay of the coat. One should note that the coat falls back into place with the visible recognition of thousands of individual HAIRS. The individual hairs can be seen to the skin. A coat which looks and feels like FUR, not hair, is very likely a smooth. The coat is very thick and plush, containing individual guard hairs, but one does not see every single hair to the skin because the plush layer is so fine and dense. It is a true double coat.

Another breeder finds physical characteristics of the head to be different, with smooths having a more wedge-shaped head and higher ear set at birth.

Smoots seem to have a number of other characteristics distinguishing them from the average Lhasa. These characteristics are not determined by scientific data. Rather, they are the results of spoken comparisons done by breeders who had smooths. Further, these characteristics are not exclusive to smooths, many typical Lhasas possess them. They are of interest in that a seemingly large proportion manifest these traits as opposed to those who do not. The first is early eruption of teeth. There have been smooths with full sets of deciduous teeth at twenty-one (21) days. The teeth are large, with rather long canines; the bite is generally quite good.

The smoother puppy is very aggressive with littermates, using teeth against gums, and establishes early dominance of the litter, quick to defend its leadership role at the slightest hint of a challenge. Conversely, they are delightful human companions, alert, assertive but not aggressive with people, and extraordinarily bright. Breeders tell of repeated requests from owners of smooths for another.

The final characteristic is one other breeders and I have discussed at various times during the past ten years. This is color. I have been told of parti-color smooths, and have seen solids of two colors. One is golden, the other red. This latter color is the one of interest, since at least four breeders have spoken to me of having had “a smooth puppy that was the reddest dog you could ever hope to see.” Every smooth I have had was an incredibly intense red, one being a true Irish Setter color. The apparent disproportionate number of smooths of a deep red color could indicate a relationship between that color and whatever genetic factor it is that makes a smooth. Or, it could be that because the color of these dogs was so dramatic, they are more likely to be spoken of, and red smooths comprising no larger a percentage then would be expected among the total population. The only way this could be determined would be if breeders would be willing to share statistics on smooths. I would be willing to compile these statistics if breeders are willing to share them.

What do we do with smooth Lhasas? One alternative is to put them down. They are purebred and eligible for registration, if we do desire. We personally do not include them on the litter registration application, so no registration is available to new owners. We place them in homes under contract to be neutered at the earliest age advisable by our veterinarian. Our contract includes a purchase price of $500 to be deferred until a specified date at which time we must be given either the money, a neutering certificate, or the dog. I have no hesitation in enforcing this contract (though I never have had to) and believe that the only instance in which neutering a smooth is not necessary is for the experimental breeding purposes of a highly skilled and responsible breeder, should any have the resources to do so. Otherwise, it serves the breed no useful purpose, in fact, is probably detrimental to the breed, to have registered, breedable smooth Lhasas available, particularly in the hands of those not familiar with responsible breeding practices.

We are not able to undo what has gone on before us for hundreds of years. The best we can hope to achieve is to learn as much as we can through study, observation and sharing, and to limit the occurrence of smooths by eliminating smooths from the breedable population. Undesirable as it is, I would much rather deal with the problem of the smooth Lhasa than hereditary kidney dysfunction, hip dysplasia, PRA, patella luxation, slipped discs, and some of the other disabilities which afflict our breed.

Re-printed with the Author’s permission.
First printed in the Lhasa Tales.
Poppin is in the Major Leagues! He is shown winning his first Major Best of Winners at Penn Treaty Kennel Club under J J Lyons. Poppin is looking forward to the National Specialty in Detroit ! ! ! !

Loved, owned and handled by
Ann Burton
9413 Corsica Dr Bethesda MD 301-530-2123

Bred and cheered on by
Beverly Drake Misti Acres Lhasas 301-592-6636

Poppin pops Science Diet to hit a Home Run
American Lhasa Apso Club, Inc. Futurity

Official Entry Form

Entry Fee: 310.00 to nominate a litter for the year beginning 19 and ending 19.

Make checks or money orders payable to the American Lhasa Apso Club.

Mail Entries with FEES to:
Ann Lanterman
ALAC Futurity Chairman
1746 Bellevue Way N.E.
Bellevue WA 98004
Telephone: (206) 454-7081

IMPORTANT: Read carefully instructions accompanying this form. Please TYPE or PRINT clearly.
COMPLETE ALL SECTIONS WITHIN HEAVY BLACK LINES.

Whelping Date:
Number of Males: Females:

Breeder
Place of Birth City: State:

Sire:
Dam:

Name of Person Making Entry:
Phone Number:
Street Address:
City: State: Zip Code:

AGREEMENT

I (we) acknowledge that the "Rules Applying to Registration and Dog Shows" have been made available to me (us) and that I am (we are) familiar with their contents. I (we) agree that the Club holding this show has the right to refuse this entry for cause which the Club shall deem to be sufficient. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry and of the holding of the show and of the opportunity to have the dog judged and to win prize money, ribbons or trophies, I (we) agree to hold this Club, its members, directors, officers, harmless from any claim for loss or injury which may be alleged to have been caused directly or indirectly to any person or thing by the act of this dog while in or upon the show grounds, or near any entrance thereto, and I (we) personally assume all responsibility and liability for any such claim, and I (we) further agree to hold the aforementioned parties harmless from any claim for loss of this dog by disappearance, theft, death or otherwise, and from any claim for damage or injury to the dog, whether such loss, disappearance, theft, damage or injury be caused or alleged to be caused by the negligence of the Club or any of the parties aforementioned.

I CERTIFY that I am the actual owner of this bitch or dog being qualified or that I am the only authorized agent of the actual owner whose name I have entered above. In consideration of the acceptance of this entry, I (we) agree to abide by the rules and regulations of the American Kennel Club in effect at the time of this Futurity, and further agree to be bound by the "Agreement" accompanying this entry form. I (we) certify and represent the dog entered is not a hazard to persons or other dogs. This entry is submitted for acceptance on the foregoing representation and agreement.

Single copies of the latest edition of the "Rules Applying to Registration and Dog Shows" may be obtained without charge from any Superintendent or from the American Kennel Club, 51 Madison Avenue, New York NY 10010.

SIGNATURE of owner or his agent duly authorized to make this entry.
Many thanks to all the judges who recognized Goldie’s beauty, to all of her many supporters and most of all to Pat who’s dedication made Goldie’s specials career so successful.

And now to look to the future - for Goldie’s kids.

For Sale - Major pointed male
picture and pedigree upon request

Carol & Wesley Rose
518-399-2040

Pat Martello
607-844-9261
NOTE: The nomination of litters is open to anyone who breeds a litter of Lhasa Apsos.

Litters that
are being shown at the American Apsos Club Lhasa Litters event, and other litters of Lhasa Apsos that are not shown but are eligible to compete in the American Apsos Club Lhasa Litters event, may be nominated for election to the Futurity. Each litter nominated for election must be by a member of the American Apsos Club and must be approved by the Futurity Committee.

The Futurity Committee, in conjunction with the American Apsos Club, approves and approves points at the election of the Lhasa Litters event. The points are to be awarded on the following scale:

- The points will be awarded on a scale of 1 to 10, with 10 being the highest point awarded.
- The points will be awarded on the basis of the litter's performance at the American Apsos Club Lhasa Litters event.
- The points will be awarded on the basis of the litter's performance in other shows and events.

FUTURITY HOSTS AND JUDGES: Applications for Hosts and Judges must be submitted to the American Apsos Club by the designated date.

FUTURITY SHOWS AND CLASSES: All nominations must be submitted by fax and be valid for the American Apsos Club Futurity for the year.

Additional classes and prizes: The American Apsos Club offers the American Apsos Club Futurity to the breeder of the American Apsos Club Futurity Winner in each Region. The breeder must be a member of the American Apsos Club and be nominated for the Futurity.

Futurity winners: The Futurity winners are the owners of the American Apsos Club Futurity winners for the year.

Futurity Rules: The Futurity Rules are the official rules of the American Apsos Club Futurity.

The Futurity is an annual event sponsored by the American Apsos Club.
"George"

BISS CH RHU-HA'S HOU-CHI KOU
(Rampas Kellam X Ch Art-Est Chin-Te Shih-Ko)

Thank you, Dr Jacklyn Hungerland

"George" was Number One Lhasa Apso
(Most Best of Breeds 1990) &
1990 Kal Kan Pedigree Award Winner
Introducing .......

CH WOODLYN’S LOLA

Even in the Summer heat Lola struts her stuff. Lola would like to thank the judges that recognized her special style and spirit in the ring, Mr Don White (pictured), Mrs Lorraine H Masley, Mrs Peggy Haas, Dr Ziessow, Mr Charles Kushell, Mr Louis Bayne, Mr Charles Herendeen, Mrs Lorraine Boutwell, and Mrs Francis Thorton.

Bred, handled, and loved by

LYNN ROPLOGLE, WOODLYN LHASAS
1218 Amsterdam Ave
Madison WI 53716
608-221-4332

Lola dances for SCIENCE DIET

BIS CH SAXONSPRINGS ALAMO ROM
CH JUELL’S PRIDE AND PREJUDICE ROM
GRW CH ORLANE’S GOLDEN GIRL
CH WOODLYN’S GIFT OF GAB
BIS CH WOODLYN’S RUFF AND RREADY ROM
CH WOODLYN’S SASSI OF MARDEL
CH MARDEL’S TELULA TAIL WIGGLE ROM

CH WOODLYN’S LOLA

CH RUFFWAY MASHAKA ROM
GRW CH RUFFWAY MASHALA CHU ROM
Ruffway Doshala
Woodlyn’s Fortune Cookie
BIS CH TIFFANY’S QUA-LA-TI ROM
Woodlyn’s Tamala of Ruffway ROM
Ruffway Jomolhari of Qua-la-ti
Tungsan Lhasa Apsos proudly presents

**CH WOODLYN'S MR SAND MAN**

BIS CH SAXONSPRINGS ALAMO ROM
CH JUELL'S PRIDE AND PREJUDICE ROM
GRW CH ORLANE'S GOLDEN GIRL
CH WOODLYN'S GIFT OF GAB
BIS CH WOODLYN'S RUFF AND RREADY ROM
CH WOODLYN'S SASSI OF MARDEL
CH MARDEL'S TELULA TAIL WIGGLE ROM

**CH WOODLYN'S MR SANDMAN**
CH RUFFWAY MASHAKA ROM
GRW CH RUFFWAY MASHALA CHU ROM
Ruffway Doshala
Woodlyn's Fortune Cookie
BIS CH TIFFANY'S QUA-LA-TI ROM
Woodlyn's Tamala of Ruffway ROM
Ruffway Jomolhari of Qua-la-ti

Special thanks to Breeder/Handler Lynn Riplogle, pictured above with Sandy taking his first three point major under Breeder/Judge Marianne Nixon of San Jo Lhasas. Lynn brought Sandy to me at 4 months and trusted me with his preparation for his speedy May to September 1990 show career to his championship. I would like to thank Mrs Nixon and all the other judges who helped Sandy finish so quickly by seeing his special qualities, which Lynn brought out so well in the ring.

Sandy is now resting happily at TungSan Lhasas.

**RODNEY WEED, TUNGSAN LHASA APSOS**
312 N Greenwood
Green Bay WI 54303-2846
414-433-0612

Since 1974, all of our Lhasas have been fed Science Diet—Exclusively!
CH. ART-EST KEEPING THE FAITH
(CH. ART-EST GENTEEEL GIZMO ex CH. KINDERLAND TA SEN NITE SATIN)

Ch. "Faith" finished her championship rather quickly and is now a housedog waiting for that special mating. Now watch for litter mate, Art-Est Dr. Laurence Lesser, with Lani. Do we dare a 4th repeat breeding ♥

Art & Esther DeFalcis
ART-EST Lhasas
472 Cricket Hill Trail
Lawrenceville, Ga. 30244
(404) 979-0070

Handler for ART-EST Lhasas: Miss Lani Howell

Art-Est has Faith in Science Diet
"True" is pictured taking his first point owner-handled by Steve Nichols. Later that month, "True" and Steve won a Best of Breed from the classes over specials competition. Gizmo and Satin are proud of these littermates.

Breeder:  
Art & Esther DeFalcis  
ART-EST Lhasas  
472 Cricket Hill Trail  
Lawrenceville, Ga. 30244  
(404) 979-0070

Owner:  
Steve and Karen Nichols

True truely believes in Science Diet
Owner-handled to 5 points, my baby "Ben" left home for the big time with his new handler, Lani Howell, for a Group 2 from the open class.

Ben congratulates his littermate, Bahr B's Raz-Bear-E Royale. Shown for the first time on his 6th month birthday, "Bear" went winners dog for the points over adult competition.

Loved and Owned by:
Barbara Allendorf
1135 Ralph Road
Atlanta, GA 30324
(404) 633-8898

Breeder:
Esther DeFalcis
ART-EST LHASAS

Baby Ben chimes for Science Diet
First pointed at just 6 months, "Holly" now has 3 points, including a Best of Breed over adult competition. All of this from the puppy class, owner-handled.

WE HAVE HIGH HOPES FOR "HOLLY" 😊

Loved and Owned by:
Barbara Allendorf
& Esther DeFalcis
1135 Ralph Road
Atlanta, Ga. 30324
(404) 633-8898

Holly hopes for Science Diet

Breeder:
Jeanne Hope
Hope-full Lhasa Apsos
To All My Friends,

I just wanted you all to know just how very much I appreciated all the wishes you bestowed on me in celebration of my 10th birthday.

It is so wonderful to know I have so many friends. Your letters, telephone calls and pictures of some of my children, and grandchildren really make this a special tribute.

Thank you all very much.

Sincerely,

"Sam"

(BIS, BISS Am Can Ch Misti's Play It Again Sam)
SILVER BM CLUE CHAMPION JOFIPS PENDING WARRANTY
5 MAJOR WINS IN 7 SHOWS

Our thanks to judges:
Peggy Dillard Carr
Frank E Oberstar
Norman L Patton
Alvin E Maurer Jr
Joe Walton

Pam Gamble
JOFU LHASAS

WINNERS
MAJOR
SILVER BAY
VENNEL CLUB
PHOTO

Silver Bay
K.C. OF SAN DIEGO

CHAMPION JOFU'S PENDING WARRANTY
5 MAJOR WINS IN 7 SHOWS

Our thanks to judges:
Peggy Dillard Carr
Frank E Oberstar
Norman L Patton
Alvin E Maurer Jr
Joe Walton

Long Beach KC
Beverly Hills KC
Silver Bay KC
South Bay KC
Simi Valley KC

4 pt
3 pt
4 pt
3 pt
4 pt

CO-BREEDER/HANDLER
Judy O'Dell
LADELL LHASAS
Multiple Group-Placing
CH BODNATH DRAKCHA KHAMPA

(Ch Wellington's Comeuppence X Bodnath Yangzom)
Khampa is pictured earning Group II at the Harrisburg Kennel Club show under judge Frank Wolaniuk. Thank you!
Khampa's credentials? His MBA
(Movement, Balance, Attitude)

FLASH: Khampa and Hillary went BOB and BOW/BOS in major competition at

Khampa and Hillary are always breeder/owner - handled by:
Echo J Rummel
45 Big Creek Road
Dover, Pa 17315
717-266-7413

Khampa and Vet recommends
Khampa’s Littermate
BODNATH DRAKCHA HILLARY

(Ch Wellington’s Comeuppence X Bodnath Yangzom)

Hillary has both majors and hopes to make her Mom ROM eligible. Many thanks to judges Alvin Maurer, D Krogh and Pamela Cross-Stern.

Chester Valley Kennel Club under English breeder-judge, Mrs Pamela Cross-Stern

Khampa and Hillary’s Co-breeders:
Elaine King
2105 Linden Lane
Silver Spring MD 20910
301-585-3327

Science Diet
Life at SHANGRI continues to be a thrill a minute. In the 5th year of the 5 year drought, it poured buckets on our moving day. But... with Bhen-ji leading the way (as always!), Kelly with her puppies and Kaos (& chaos!) following, we made it! Now that we're settled, we can begin traveling again! Watch for the future of SHANGRI, playing soon at a ring near you.

Linda & Krisanne Crabill
SHANGRI Lhasas
4110 Wessex
San Jose CA 95136
408-265-6381
SHANGRI, POTPOURRI, BIHAR & MAMA KELLY
Proudly Present

KELL'S ANGELS . . .

THE BEACH BOYS
SHANGRI P'PURI BIHAR KOKOMO
SHANGRI P'PURI BIHAR 409
SHANGRI P'PORI BIHAR SURF'N USA

WATCH FOR THEIR DEBUT IN JUNE!!!

"We'll all be planning out a route
We're gonna take real soon
We're waxin' down our surfboards
We can't wait for June
We'll all be gone for the summer
We're on safari to stay
Tell the teacher we're surfin'
Surfin' USA!"

-from "Surfin' USA" by the Beach Boys

Linda Crabil - SHANGRI  *  Etie Basler - POTPOURRI  *  Carol A Strong - BIHAR
San Jose, CA & Syracuse NY
408-265-6381
Just 4 months after puppies, Kelly comes back to the ring for a very successful weekend. Thank you to judges Ann Hayden (BOB) and Jean Fletcher (Group 2). Watch for this very special Tux granddaughter in Detroit.

Linda Crabill - SHANGRI * Elsie Basler - POTPOURRI * Carol A Strong - BIHAR
San Jose, CA & Syracuse NY
408-265-6381
Kelly finishes the weekend with a Group I. Thank you to judges Jean Fletcher (BOB) and Don Rodgers (Group I) for awarding our girl these special wins! She now has 2 Certificates of Merit toward her States Kennel Club Championship. Kelly will continue to be specialied selectively this year.

Kelly is always owner-handled by Linda Crabill.

Linda Crabill - SHANGRI • Elsie Basler - POTPOURRI • Carol A Strong - BIHAR
San Jose, CA  &  Syracuse NY
408-265-6381
Lhasa Apso Rankings (Top 51) - Jan. 1, 1991 to March 10, 1991

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>REC#</th>
<th>Lhasa Name</th>
<th>BOB</th>
<th>BIS</th>
<th>BISS</th>
<th>GP.1</th>
<th>GP.2</th>
<th>GP.3</th>
<th>GP.4</th>
<th>GP.TOT</th>
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<td>TIBLATERRR'S THREADS THE BEAR</td>
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Compiled from the records of 1991 THE JUDGING FORM  
(Copyright publication of Sentinel Consultants Inc. - Ken Troy, President)

The Lhasa Apso standings for 1991 are based on a point system as follows:

- **Best In Show** ......................... 10 points
- **Best In Specialty Show** ........... 5 points (ALAC 10 pts.)
- **Group 1** ....................... 5 points

In the event of point ties, dog with the highest number of Best of Breeds first. After that dogs are listed alphabetically.
A RISING FORCE IN LHASA'S THINGS ARE LOOKING UP

RED IS LOOKING FORWARD TO THE NATIONAL SPECIALTY

HE'S BRINGING TWO OF HIS LITTLE SISTERS ALONG (KIKI-ARI JEDI BLACK ANGUS X JEDI-SHI SEDO'S SHOW TIME)

WE ARE HOPING TO FINISH TWO OF RED'S SISTERS AND A BROTHER IN THE NEAR FUTURE. THE BROTHER AND ONE SISTER ONLY NEED A MAJOR.

DAWN KITTELSON
BOX 293
AMERY WI 54001

Photo by Paul Bagley
Flea Control Update

By Lowell Ackerman, DVM
Diplomate, American College of Veterinary Dermatology

Fleas are probably the most common cause of skin problems in both dogs and cats and are a source of annoyance, allergic reaction, and diseases. Flea control is often considered time consuming, expensive and ineffective but there is hope with proper consideration. Fleas have been parasitizing animals for over 60 million years and it is unlikely they are going to change this pattern in the near future. Pet Focus, 1991; 3(2): 4-7.

INTRODUCTION

Fleas are incredible products of evolutionary magic. It has been reported that the flea can jump 150 times its own length (the equivalent of a man jumping 1000 feet) and its acceleration of 140 g's is 50 times the acceleration of the space shuttle after lift off. After lift off, the flea cartwheels, end over end, until it reaches its host. The life span of fleas is quite variable but most live from 6 to 12 months as adults. Under ideal conditions (temperatures of 65-80°F and relative humidities of 75-80%), their life cycle (egg to larva to pupa to adult) can be completed in less than 3 weeks or can be as long as one year under adverse conditions. Fleas can survive but do not thrive at extreme temperatures. low humidity, or at high altitudes. This accounts for the geographic diversity of the flea problem. Most species are at least somewhat finicky and Ctenocephalides felis, the most common flea of cats and dogs, will feed on people if necessary, but adult fleas will die out if not allowed to feed on either dogs or cats for over two months.

Immature adult fleas require a blood meal to become sexually mature and commence reproductive efforts. Female fleas lay 3 to 18 eggs within 48-hours of feeding and two breeding fleas can produce 600 offspring in one month under ideal conditions. The eggs hatch in 2-12 days into maggot-like larvae and eventually spin a white cocoon. The adult flea emerges from the pupal stage in several days to two weeks. The pupal (cocoon) stages can survive for up to 20 months without a blood meal and usually don't hatch into immature adults until they are sure they have found something to parasitize. It is speculated that body heat, exhaled carbon dioxide and even motion might trigger these immature forms to develop and seek out canine or feline hosts.

CLINICAL PROBLEMS

Not all dogs and cats infested with fleas have clinical problems. Cats especially may accommodate large numbers of fleas without appearing itchy. An animal's flea population is also quite variable and some may have large numbers of fleas without consequence while others are bothered intensely by the bite of only one flea. Animals in the same household may vary considerably in the number of fleas they accommodate. Just as some people tend to attract insects such as mosquitoes while others appear immune, some pets are "flea bags" and always seem m be plagued by fleas while others seem to never be affected. Therefore, flea infestations are a consequence of not only environmental contamination, but individual tendencies as well.

There is a difference between flea infestation, flea-bite dermatitis and flea bite hypersensitivity or flea allergy. In a truly flea-allergic animal, the bite of only one flea is sufficient to cause clinical problems for up to 5 days. It is clear that animals can have flea-bite hypersensitivity even if one never finds a flea on that animal. The allergic reaction to flea bites is centered on material present in the flea saliva. The tendency to become allergic to flea bites is not strictly a chance occurrence, and most cases are seen in animals with other allergies, those intermittently exposed to fleas, and those not exposed to fleas until later in life. Perhaps in some evolutionary strategy, dogs and cats exposed to fleas early in life and continuously, rarely develop clinical allergies to flea bites. By far the highest incidence of clinical flea allergies is seen in dogs exposed to fleas on an intermittent basis.

DIAGNOSING A FLEA PROBLEM

A flea infestation in which there is a flea population explosion is usually not difficult to diagnose because at some point, the fleas are normally obvious. Fleas or their fecal debris may be seen on the animal, or owners may have evidence of being bitten themselves. Fleas tend to bite most around the ankles but if an infested pet sleeps with their owner, the bites may occur anywhere.

A flea comb is very handy device for recovering fleas from pets. Animals suspected of being infested should be combed for several minutes over their entire body, and the material collected should be examined with...
ALAC's 1987 Grand Victress Ch Bala's Sugar Free and her daughter, Bala's Hot Lips Houlihan.

Thank you, Mrs Rotman for Group I and Best in Show Brace.
Multiple Group Winning

*Ch.* Sandy Beach Blew By

Owners
Sandy & Earl Beacher
Sandy Beach
2838 Darwin Dr
Riverside CA 92504
714-689-6949

Co-owner
Lorrainine D Shannon
Lori Shan
2359 Alhambra
Norco CA 91760
714-371-5061

We feed Science Diet

Judge Mrs Betty Regina Leininger
Multiple Group Winning

Ch. Sandy Beach Blew By-KO

Judge Desmond Murphy

Unmistakably Presented
By
Clive Harrold
Remarc

We feed Science Diet
The life cycle of the flea. Numbers refer to estimates of the percentage of the total flea population accounted for by each stage of the life cycle. (Courtesy of Dr. Alan a Marchiondo, Fermenta Animal Health Co.)

a land lens and then placed on some moistened white paper. The magnified sample may reveal eggs, larvae or flea feces. If the material turns the moistened white paper a reddish-brown color, it implies that some of the material was digested blood, further evidence for flea infestation.

Flea-bite hypersensitivity is a complicated phenomenon involving several different immune mechanisms but a fairly large percentage can be documented with an intradermal allergy test using flea extract. An injection is made directly into the skin with the flea extract and a positive and negative control. Most dogs will react within 30 minutes if flea allergic, although some have delayed reactions at 48 hours. Cats tend to react within 30 minutes if flea allergic. This test is not foolproof; it should be noted that up to 40% of normal healthy dogs and 70% of normal healthy cats may react to the intradermal injection of flea extract. This test is therefore only part of the criteria used to diagnose a flea-allergic pet.

THE PHILOSOPHY OF FLEA CONTROL

Proper management of flea infestation requires treating the animal and the premises. The most common reason for flea control failure by owners is poor understanding of the dynamics of the flea population and poor compliance in treatment and preventative protocols. Failure will result unless the animal(s) and environment are simultaneously treated. As educated consumers and environment conscious individuals, we must take the time to read product labels, learn about the products we use, the ingredients they include, their advantages, disadvantages and risks. Do you know what ingredients are in the products you are currently using? Take a look on the ingredient label!

GUIDE TO INSECTICIDES

Insecticides vary greatly in their ability to kill fleas, remain in the environment, and their ability to cause poisonings in pets.

Pyrethrins - Natural Insecticides derived from certain species of chrysanthemums and are considered the safest insecticides available

Pyrethroids - Synthetic pyrethrins often have stronger insecticidal activity, and more residual action than natural pyrethrins. It is speculated that pyrethroids may not be as safe as the natural derivatives.

Carbamates - last longer in the environment and are considered more toxic than the pyrethrins although toxicity varies considerably among products.

Organophosphates - originated as nerve gas in World War II, considered to be one of the more toxic insecticides to mammals, although products licensed to be used on pets have been safety evaluated. Residual activity varies with the chemical structure from slight to very persistent; it follows that the safest products do not persist in the environment and therefore must be frequently applied - insecticides which last longest, and are most convenient, are often the most toxic.

Insect Growth Regulators - provide a source of juvenile growth hormone to the environment which prohibits immature flea forms from developing into adults. These compounds won’t kill fleas (as they aren’t insecticides) but stop eggs and larvae in the environment from being capable of developing into adults. Most IGR’s are available in combination form with an insecticide (eg. EctoGard, Fermenta, Siphrotol Plus, VetKem) to treat for adults as well as immature forms.

Natural Insecticides - Natural flea powders are typically made from rosemary, wormwood, pennyroyal, eucalyptus, or citronella. These ingredients can be made into natural flea collars by adding the oils of these herbs to a variety of fabrics, such as nylon or cotton and fashioning them into appropriately-sized collars. Alternatively, a pouch can be sewn into the collar to which can be added the herbs themselves. Diatomaceous earth appears to work by damaging the insect’s external skeleton, causing it to dehydrate and die. Most claims of success from these products are anecdotal and not substantiated by controlled studies.

Products derived from citrus pulp such as d-limonene and farnesol have been marketed for flea control. Though one would expect it to be remarkably safe, it has been unexplainably implicated in some cat deaths. A simple preparation can be made at home by adding sliced lemons to a pot and steeping the concoction for at least 12 hours and then sponging the solution on the pet.
Champion
Lori Shan
Current Affair

Judge John J Madieros

Finishing with four majors
Making it a short sweet Affair

Owners
Kitty Littlejohn • Michelle O'Sullivan
& Lorraine D Shannon
2359 Alhambra St
Norco CA 91760
714-371-5061

We feed Science Diet
Table 1. Important facts critical to flea control

- The average life span of a flea is 6-24 months. In that time, a female flea may lay up to 1000 eggs in the environment.
- Though the life cycle may be completed in as little as 3 weeks, this time is quite variable, depending upon environmental conditions. Optimal features include temperatures of 18-27 C (65-80 F) and relative humidities above 70%.
- The eggs laid by the adult female flea hatch in 4-7 days, evolve through several larval stages, then the pupal stage follows in response to a decrease in endogenous juvenile major growth hormone. If artificially high levels of juvenile growth hormone are maintained in the environment by application of an insect growth regulator (e.g., methoprene, fenoxycarb), larvae never pupate and eventually die.
- Most insecticides kill only adult fleas and not eggs nor pupal stages. Re-treatment is therefore mandatory on a periodic basis since these immature forms will eventually become adults. Flea larvae feed on adult flea excrement and therefore premise treatment should concentrate on areas where pets spend most of their time.
- Without a host to feed on, flea larvae go into a cocoon or pupal state for up to a year. Since they are impervious to insecticides, and adults emerge only in the presence of a host, even frequently treated areas can yield adult fleas. These adults are then susceptible to insecticidal treatment.
- An emerging adult flea may survive as long as a year before its first blood meal, but after this time it must feed on a regular basis. Only adult fleas are parasitic and spend about 10% of their time actually feeding on the animal although fleas rarely leave an animal unless they die or are mechanically removed. Fleas rarely leave the animal and need a continuous supply of blood in order to reproduce and lay eggs. It has been estimated that for every flea on an animal, at least 100 live in the immediate environment.
- The flea population at any one time is directly related to the number of fleas killed versus the number of new fleas gaining entry to the environment.
- In animals with flea-bite hypersensitivity (allergy), the bite of only 1 flea every 4-5 days is sufficient to perpetuate flea-bite dermatitis indefinitely.

In a daily basis as needed.
Brewers' yeast, thiamine, and garlic have been regarded by breeder for years to be good flea deterrents, but clinical trials have shown no such merit. An Avon product, Skin-So-Soft, in a diluted form (5%) was found to offer some flea repellent activity as well.

FLEA CONTROL ON THE PET

The most comprehensive approach to flea control on pets is a multi-task effort. First all animals in the household should be bathed with a cleansing shampoo to mechanically remove dirt and fleas. A flea shampoo is only necessary if there is a fairly large flea population on the animals. Flea shampoos usually contain pyrethrins or pyrethroids. Though they effectively kill fleas on contact, there is no residual activity once the shampoo is rinsed off. It is therefore impossible to rely on flea baths to offer meaningful flea control other than to immediately remove those present on the animal at the time of the bath. As soon as the shampoo is rinsed off, the animal is prone to be re-infested from fleas in the environment.

Animals should then be "dipped" with an effective yet safe residual product and frequent application of an "ultra-safe" product such as a pyrethrin-based spray or powder. Dips provide the most complete fleas kill and residual action but are restricted in the frequency that they may be administered. A dip implies that a product is applied to the pet and then not rinsed off. It differs from a shampoo in that the active ingredient is allowed to air-dry on the pet and not be removed by rinsing. It is important not use more toxic products such as organophosphates in the environment, as a dip, and on the pet as the possibility of cumulative toxicity becomes more likely. A flea comb is an excellent non-chemical adjunct to both grooming and regular flea control.

Systemic insecticides such as cythioate (Proban:Haver) which is given orally and fenthion (ProSpot:Haver) which is applied topically, do control flea populations but require giving toxic chemicals which must circulate in the blood stream of our pets to kill fleas which bite and ingest their blood. I find this trade-off unacceptable in all but the most extenuating circumstances.

Flea collars contain toxic chemicals and do not come close to meeting their claims as flea DETERRENTS. The best place for a flea collar is in a vacuum cleaner bag where, with limited air flow, they have some flea-killing ability. Such use of flea collars is not recommended by manufacturers and should be considered as unlicensed use of the product. Flea collars work best when pets are not infested and may be sufficient control when contact with fleas is only intermittent. "Electronic" flea collars promise "high tech" flea control but their usefulness has not been supported by most scientific studies. It is also possible theoretically, since most collars emit sound in the 40IHz range (audible to dogs and cats) that the constant sound may alter behavior in pets as well as fleas. This does not mean that they never work, only that the effectiveness could not be reliably duplicated in any controlled fashion. Therefore, it may work for some but predictably not most animals.

For those animals with flea-bite hypersensitivities, immunotherapy (allergy shots) is sometimes recommended in cases where total flea control does not appear to be possible. Hyposensitization with flea extract has never been regarded as terribly effective but this is likely because the vaccines used are of crude whole body extracts rather than the allergenic material derived from the saliva of the flea. Collection of flea saliva will likely never be economically feasible but one day a synthetic variant will probably allow for a more successful formulation. With products currently available, a success rate of less than 40% is likely realistic.

FLEA CONTROL IN THE INDOOR ENVIRONMENT
AM CAN CH SHIKARA'S MI DANDILION

FINISHED UNDEFEATED IN CANADA
Professionally presented by: Wendy Paquette

Dandi delights in Science Diet

Joan M Buck, 2002 Millville - Shandon Rd Hamilton OH 45013 513-738-2545
Environmental flea control is one of the more difficult aspects in the war against fleas. Remember that most flea eggs are relatively impervious to the effects of insecticides. Fleas are only sensitive to pesticides when in their adult stage. One of the most important considerations therefore is to plan flea control with the understanding that a thorough treatment will kill only adult fleas; a true control requires repeat treatment of the environment to kill adults as they develop. Fleas control measures are doomed unless this concept is completely and thoroughly understood.

The most successful flea control strategies for the indoor environment involve routine cleaning of the environment, the use of insect growth regulators every 60 days or so to stop the development of eggs and larvae, and application to the environment of insecticides capable of killing adult fleas.

Vacuuming should be done before the application of any insecticides to the carpeting but not repeated for at least 7-10 days or it will remove some of the active ingredients from the area. Adding chopped up pieces of flea collar, flea powder, or moth balls to the bag, although not an approved use for these substances, will kill developing fleas within this closed environment. Most insecticide products, especially the micro-encapsulated ones, specify in the directions not to vacuum after application.

It is a sad truth that commercial insecticides only kill adult fleas and not the immature forms which we can see but are ever present in the infested environment. We are thus fortunate, that in the past few years have been developed compounds called Insect Growth Regulators (IGR’s) which won’t kill fleas (they are not insecticides) but stop eggs and larvae in the environment from being capable of developing into adults. Coupled with the fact the IGR’s are considered almost non-toxic, makes them an important weapon in our quest for a flea-free environment. This major disadvantage is that they will not kill adults and therefore must be combined with an environmental insecticide to accomplish the whole task.

The most common flea control products for indoor use include pyrethrins, carbamates and organophosphates in increasing order of both residual activity and potential toxicity. Regardless of the product selected, it is critical that insecticide be applied every 1-4 weeks (depending on manufacturer’s recommendations) to kill adult fleas newly emergent in the environment and those adult fleas newly introduced to the indoor environment (from the yard, visiting pets, outdoor pets coming inside, etc.).

As we are becoming more “environment-conscious” many issues about insecticide residues must be addressed. When we are applying products to our home especially, we must be assured that there is little or no risk to ourselves, our children, or our pets.

**FLEA CONTROL IN THE OUTDOOR ENVIRONMENT**

For the most part, organophosphates and carbamates are preferred outdoor insecticides, in part because pyrethrins are inactivated by exposure to sunlight. Most products need to be applied once or twice at 10 day intervals then on a monthly basis for maintenance. A good strategy is to alternate products since resistance is becoming a more recognized problem in flea control.

The newer IGR’s such as fenoxycarb are not inactivated by sunlight and therefore offer some hope of egg and larval control in the outdoor environment. Environmental application of borax appears to have some antiparasitic effects as well.

**QUESTIONS**

1. What are ideal temperatures for fleas?
   a) 35-55F  b) 55-70F  c) 65-80F  d) 75-90F  e) 65-95F

2. What is the ideal relative humidity for fleas?
   a) 45-50%  b) 55-60%  c) 65-70%  d) 75-80%  e) 85-90%

3. Under ideal conditions, how many offspring can a breeding female produce in one month?
   a) 6  b) 60  c) 600  d) 6,000  e) 60,000

4. What stimulates larval fleas to pupate?
   a) a decrease in juvenile major growth hormone  b) motion  c) optimal temperatures and humidity  d) the presence of suitable hosts  e) the application of pesticides

5. How long does it take for flea eggs to hatch?
   a) 4 hours  b) 20 hours  c) 4 days  d) 40 days  e) 20 months
Proudly Presenting:

BEST OF BREED OR VARIETY
SAGINAW VALLEY KENNEL CLUB
APRIL 1991
PHOTO BY K. BOOTH

Tisha's Ima Steppin' Out
(Ch Tra-Mar's A View To A Kill X Ch Tisha's Solitaire ROM)

TISHA LHASA APSOS
Fred, Pat & Jeanette Dieball
2304 Koper Drive
Sterling Heights MI 48310
313-979-6749

"Joey" steps out with Science Diet
ALAC & GREATER DETROIT SPECIALTY TAPES

We will be taping the LHASA APSO SPECIALTY shows to be held on July 8th to 12th in Troy, Michigan. From our inquiries with Lhasa breeders and exhibitors, we are anticipating a very large turn out for these stellar events. With two world renowned Judges, Ms. Gerti Bracksieck from Germany and Carolyn Herbel of Oklahoma there is international interest in these shows.

From our past taping of Specialty shows, we expect that the ALAC Specialty will be available on three two hour tapes. One will cover the Judging of the Dog classes, another the Bitch classes and the third the Best of Breed, Stud dog, Brood Bitch, Hall of Fame and Brace classes.

We anticipate that the entries will be smaller at the Greater Detroit Specialty, based on past show records. We expect that if the entries do not exceed 160, we can get the whole show on two tapes.

We may tape the Sweepstake judging only if we find a demand for the tapes. In trying to hold down the price of the complete set of tapes we are offering all 5 tapes of both shows for $100. The Greater Detroit only set will be $40.00 and the ALAC set will be $60.00. Individual tapes of any part of the shows will be $25.00 each.

If you have purchased our tapes of specialties or all-breed shows in the past, you know we try to give you a running commentary of every dog entered. This includes the sire, dam, owner, breeder and handler at the show. We will be using the new SONY V XT-PRO VHS master tape. These new tapes provide a 50% increase in picture quality. We used the tape at the Bucks County K C show and the quality was superb. We use Sony ES or TDK tape for our copies.

SPECIAL NOTICE: This year we will be donating 10% of the gross sales of both the ALAC and the Greater Detroit Specialty tape sales for the 1992 Trophy Fund to each of these shows.

You can order either or both tape sets today by filling in the coupon below. Please enclose your check or money order. Don’t forget to include postage of $2.90 for one tape, or $4.00 for two tapes and $6.00 for three or more tapes. Since a complete set takes 10 hours to reproduce, orders will be filled on the basis of the earliest orders received.

NOTE: If you intend to be at either Specialty and purchase your tapes at the show we will absorb the cost of postage. We will have our VCR and TV set at our vendor booth all week. We will have available tapes of the LACOGNY specialty and the 1989 ALAC specialty for viewing and purchase.
Tiffany is pictured with her special friend Bradley Reese going Best of Winners. This was Tiffany’s second weekend out.
Thank you Judge Mrs Sari Brewster Tietjen for this placement.
A Special thanks to Joan & Dick Bouman for sending their Luv-Lee girl to me.

Krisala
Becky Maag
1660 Twin Dr
Defiance OH 43512
419-782-3229

Luv-Lee
Joan & Dick Bouman
1701 SW Stuart West Blvd
Palm City FL 34990
407-597-3883
Hallmark Lhasa Apsos
Multiple BISS American, Peruvian, South American, World '88, Bi-Peruvian, Mexican, Canadian & International Champion
Kinderland Ta Sen Bizzi Buzzi

BIZZI

(BIS Ch Windsong's Gusto of Innsbrook ROM X Kinderland Ta Sen Isis ROM****)

Owners:
Hallmark Lhasas
Jerry & Vivian Henderson
Rt 1 Box 121 Onion Road
Killen TX 76542

Breeders:
Kinderland Ta Sen
Susan S Giles &
Ellen Lonigro

We feed Science Diet
Hallmark Lhasa Apsos

Champion Knolwood Jeviehan Ci Ci ROM

CI CI

(BIS Ch Tom Lee Manchu of Knolwood ROM X Ch Knolwood's Ama Lili Lucy Tu ROM)

Owners:

Hallmark Lhasas
Jerry & Vivian Henderson
Richard & Doris Britt
Rt 1 Box 121 Onion Road
Killen TX 76542

Breeder:

Knolwood Lhasas
Marion Knolton

We feed Science Diet
Hallmark Lhasa Apsos
Champion Jeviehan Saint Nicholas

NICK

(BISS Ch Kinderland Ta Sen Bizzi Buzzi x Ch Knolwood Jeviehan CiCi ROM)

Old Dominion Kennel Club April 20, 1990 4 point major.
Hallmark Lhasas' newest Champion, thanks to Judge Sari Tietjen & Susan S Giles.

Owners & loved by:
Hallmark Lhasas
Richard & Doris Britt
Rt 1 Box 52
Anna TX 75003

Breeders/Co-Owners:
Hallmark Lhasas
Jerry & Vivian Henderson
Rt 1 Box 121 Onion Road
Killen TX 76542

We feed Science Diet
Hallmark Lhasa Apsos

Champion Jeviehan Meri Chistmas Party
and
Champion Jeviehan Britt Hark the Angel

MERI

(BISS Ch Kinderland Ta Sen Bizzi Buzzi x Ch Knolwood Jeviehan CiCi ROM)

ANGEL

(BISS Ch Kinderland Ta Sen Bizzi Buzzi x Ch Knolwood Jeviehan CiCi ROM)

Owners & loved by:
Hallmark Lhasas
Richard & Doris Britt
Rt 1 Box 52
Anna TX 75003

Breeders/Co-Owners:
Hallmark Lhasas
Jerry & Vivian Henderson
Rt 1 Box 121 Onion Road
Killen TX 76542

We feed Science Diet
Red began his winning career at the young age of five years. He began by going Best In Match at the HALAC Match in March. The following shows he received:

- Heart of American - 4 point major Thank you Mrs Paula H Hartinger
- Topeka - 1 point Thank you Mr Alexander C Schwartz, Jr
- Ozarks - 3 point major Thank you Mr James T Bennet
- Cornhusker - 4 point major Thank you Ms Dorothy Nickles
- Kawrebee - 1 point Thank you Mr Joe Tacker
- Group III - Mr Alfred E Treen

RED IS THE SIRE OF CH TAKASHI'S MISCHIEF MAKER AND GRANDSIRE OF CH TAKASHI'S LIL GRAHAM QUACKER.

RED'S "SINFUL" FOR SCIENCE DIET!

OWNED AND LOVED BY DOT PRIMM RON CROWDER

Ron Crowder & Eddie Hutcheson
4335 W 40 Hwy Blue Springs MO 64015 (816) 228-2968
As we become ROM eligible, we salute from #1 to 10

#1 CH BARKER’S SUGAR LACE ROM
(BIS CH POTALA KEKE’S CANDY BAR X CH POTALA KEKE’S KIND-A-KRIMSON)

AND HER 3 GENERATIONS OF OFFSPRING

#2 CH BARKER’S CAPITAL OFFENSE
#3 CH BARKER’S GUILTY AS CHARGED
#4 CH BARKER’S SUGAR COATED
#5 CH BARKER’S SHEER ELEGANCE

#10 CH BARKER’S PHOTA KHI FELONY (this month’s cover boy!)

Thank you to the owners and co-owners whose commitment and TLC made these accomplishments possible with our limited breeding program and whose friendships are highly valued.

Drs. Randolph and Sandra Barker
*Rt 1 Box 559C
Doswell VA 23407

All the barkers love Science Diet

*new address as of July 15
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ON THE BACK COVER . . . .

PARADE N' TN HI PARTI GUY
(CH TN HI ZEUS THE DETHRONER ROM X PARADE'S ELUSIVE BUTTERFLY ROM)

‘Cash’ is shown going WD at Kachina Kennel Club under Carlos De Bango. Thank you Mr De Bango for recognizing his gorgeous movement at 16 months. Watch for Cash on the West Coast with Clive Harrold, as he obtains those hard to find majors.

Ke Ko's Lhasas
Keith Kort
7215 E Dewan
Mesa AZ 85208
602-985-1340

continued from page 76 . . . .

6. Fleas can serve as intermediate hosts for which internal parasite?
   a) roundworm
   b) tapeworm
   c) whipworm
   d) Giardia
   e) hookworm

7. The highest incidence of flea allergy is seen in dogs __________
   a) never exposed to fleas
   b) with heavy fleas burdens since pups
   c) which have been intermittently exposed to fleas
   d) infested with Pulex irritants
   e) none of the above.

8. Which of the following ingredients is the safest insecticide?
   a) pyrethrin
   b) carbamate
   c) organophosphate
   d) organochlorine

9. Which group of insecticides is most residual in the environment?
   a) pyrethrins
   b) pyrethroids
   c) organophosphates
   d) carbamates

10. Which of the following groups is the least toxic to mammals?
    a) Insect Growth Regulators
    b) Organophosphates
    c) Carbamates
    d) Organochlorines

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PARADE N' TN HI PARTI GUY

The Lhasa Bulletin
SUSAN S GILES
2373 WHEATLAND DRIVE
MANAKIN-SABOT, VA 23103
804-749-4912

address correction requested